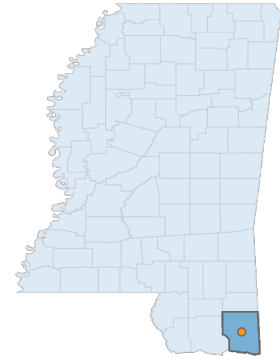


# Jackson



<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>County rate is significantly different than State rate</b>	<b>COUNTY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
Total population all ages		142,872	2,981,835
Population 60 years or older as % of total population		22.1%	22.3%
Total population 60 years or older		31,553	663,581
Population 65 years or older as % of total population		16.1%	15.9%
Total population 65 years or older		22,975	474,270
% 65-74 years		59.9%	59.7%
% 75-84 years		29.7%	29.4%
% 85 years or older		10.3%	10.1%
% 65+ population who are female		53.8%	56.5%
% 85+ population who are female		64.9%	67.4%
<b>Race and ethnicity of the population 65+</b>			
% White	*	79.8%	70.9%
% African American	*	15.1%	26.9%
% Other race(s)	*	5.1%	2.2%
% Hispanic/Latino	*	2.8%	1.0%
<b>Marital status of the population 65+</b>			
% married	*	48.9%	53.1%
% divorced/separated		14.5%	14.5%
% widowed	*	31.8%	27.1%
% never married		4.9%	5.3%
<b>Education of the population 65+</b>			
% with less than high school education	*	14.6%	20.1%
% with high school or some college	*	65.1%	58.7%
% with college degree		13.5%	11.8%
% with graduate or professional degree	*	6.9%	9.4%
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home		95.3%	97.8%
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service	*	21.1%	15.8%
Life expectancy at birth		76.3	74.6

<b>HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS</b>	<b>BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE</b>	<b>COUNTY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
<b>COVID-19</b>			
Total COVID-19 cases since March 2020		36,957	797,161
COVID-19 mortality rate per 100,000 people		324.1	417.1
% of county received at least one vaccine dose		51.0%	53.7%
% of county fully vaccinated		45.0%	48.9%
<b>WELLNESS</b>			
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep		62.4%	59.9%
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month	B	69.7%	61.3%
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		23.8%	19.0%
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity	B	47.5%	39.8%
% 60+ with fair or poor health status		26.2%	32.5%
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month		18.1%	18.7%
<b>FALLS</b>			
% 60+ who fell within last year		27.0%	27.8%
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year		11.5%	10.6%
<b>PREVENTION</b>			
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year		88.4%	89.0%
% 60+ had flu shot in last year		54.2%	57.6%
% 60+ had pneumonia vaccine		62.3%	58.9%
% 60+ had shingles vaccine		29.1%	24.4%
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		70.2%	71.0%
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening	B	64.9%	57.1%
% 60+ with HIV test		19.0%	20.8%
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		30.0%	26.2%
<b>CHRONIC DISEASE</b>			
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		10.8%	12.9%
% 65+ with arthritis		36.4%	39.8%
% 65+ with asthma		3.4%	3.7%
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		9.6%	8.9%
% 65+ with cancer (breast, colorectal, lung, prostate)		9.0%	8.8%
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease		28.9%	25.3%
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)		12.7%	12.6%
% 65+ with diabetes		29.7%	30.7%
% 65+ with high cholesterol		55.3%	48.9%
% 65+ with heart failure		14.6%	16.1%
% 65+ with hypertension		66.3%	67.9%
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		31.4%	31.9%
% 65+ with osteoporosis		6.5%	6.4%
% 65+ with stroke		3.7%	4.4%

<b>HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS</b>	<b>BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE</b>	<b>COUNTY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
<b>NUTRITION &amp; DIET</b>			
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruits or vegetables per day		13.2%	11.1%
% 60+ self-reported obese		36.3%	36.0%
% 60+ with cholesterol screening	B	97.4%	94.7%
<b>ORAL HEALTH</b>			
% 60+ with annual dental exam		62.8%	56.3%
# of dentists per 100,000 persons (all ages)		38.3	42.1
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth	B	37.7%	45.8%
<b>BEHAVIORAL HEALTH</b>			
# of drug overdose deaths (all ages)		185	2,137
% 60+ current smokers		14.4%	13.1%
% 65+ with alcohol abuse disorder		1.4%	1.3%
% 65+ with drug abuse/substance abuse disorder		3.1%	2.6%
<b>MENTAL HEALTH</b>			
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month		11.3%	9.8%
% 65+ with depression		16.5%	16.4%
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder		1.4%	2.2%
<b>LIVING WITH DISABILITY</b>			
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty	*	19.2%	15.5%
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		7.1%	8.7%
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		13.2%	11.2%
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		28.6%	28.0%
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		9.9%	10.2%
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		17.2%	17.3%
<b>CAREGIVING</b>			
% of grandparents raising grandchildren		2.3%	2.4%
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren		5.2%	4.7%
<b>ACCESS TO CARE</b>			
% 60+ with a regular doctor		91.2%	92.0%
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		8.6%	8.6%
# of primary care providers in county		86	3,571
# of rural health care centers in county		2	191
# of hospitals in county		1	101
# of home health agencies in county		0	45
# of nursing homes in county		6	204
# of community health centers in county		0	20
# of adult day health centers in county		0	8
# of hospice agencies in county		2	94

<b>HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS</b>	<b>BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE</b>	<b>COUNTY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
<b>COMMUNITY</b>			
Particulate matter PM2.5		8.7	9.1
Ozone		0.039	0.361
Air pollution: annual # of unhealthy days for 65+		0	N/A
Age-friendly efforts in county		Not yet	Not yet
# of senior centers in county		2	115
% households that have smartphone (all ages)	*	11.6%	15.3%
% households without computer (all ages)	*	8.7%	13.5%
% households with access to Broadband (all ages)	*	82.6%	75.8%
% households without access to Internet (all ages)	*	17.1%	23.9%
Voter participation rate in 2020 presidential election (age 18+)		55.9%	61.2%
<b>SAFETY &amp; CRIME</b>			
Homicide rate/100,000 persons		7.3	14.1
# firearm fatalities (all ages)		108	3,428
# 60+ deaths by suicide		22	562
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>			
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle		93.1%	91.5%
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt	B	96.1%	89.6%
# of fatal crashes involving adult age 60+		26	780
<b>HOUSING</b>			
% 65+ population who live alone	*	32.3%	28.1%
Average household size (all ages)		2.6	2.6
Median house value	*	\$143,000	\$125,500
% 60+ who own home	*	86.6%	82.7%
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		33.5%	32.1%
% 65+ households(renter) who spend >35% of income on housing		42.8%	33.5%
% 65+ households(owner) who spend >35% of income on housing		15.6%	15.2%
<b>ECONOMIC</b>			
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year	*	6.1%	11.4%
% 65+ employed in last year	*	12.6%	15.6%
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year	*	8.7%	12.8%
65+ median household income	*	\$42,012	\$36,653
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		22.5%	27.4%
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		35.7%	35.5%
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		29.7%	24.6%
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		12.1%	12.5%

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	RATIO OF COUNTY TO STATE	\$ COUNTY ESTIMATE	\$ STATE ESTIMATE
<b>Elder Index: COST OF LIVING</b>			
Single, homeowner without mortgage, good health	0.94	\$19,608	\$20,760
Single, renter, good health	0.96	\$23,028	\$23,892
Couple, homeowner without mortgage, good health	0.93	\$30,840	\$33,264
Couple, renter, good health	0.94	\$34,260	\$36,396

### TECHNICAL NOTES

*\*See our technical report for more information on data sources, measures, and methodology. For most indicators the county and state values are estimates derived from sample data. Thus, it is possible that some of the differences between state and county estimates may be due to chance associated with population sampling. We use the terms “Better” and “Worse” to highlight differences between county and state estimates that we are confident are not due to chance. “Better” is used where a higher/lower value has positive implications for the health of older residents. “Worse” is used where a higher/lower score has negative implications for the health of older people, and when the implication is unclear, we use an \*. We balance two goals. First, we aim to report data at very local levels because we believe change is often locally driven. Second, we vowed to protect the privacy of the people providing the information reported. Thus, given the constraints of the data analyzed we used a hierarchical approach to reporting.*

### Data Sources:

- *Population Characteristics: The U.S. Census Bureau (American Community Survey 2016-2020) & Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (2020).*
- *COVID-19: Mississippi State Department of Health (MSDH; 2022).*
- *Wellness, Falls, Prevention: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS; 2013-2020), & Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) Area Health Resources Files (AHRF; 2022).*
- *Chronic Disease: The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) Select Chronic Conditions Database (2018).*
- *Nutrition/Diet, Oral Health: BRFSS (2013-2020) & Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) Area Health Resources Files (AHRF; 2022).*
- *Behavioral Health, Mental Health: BRFSS (2013-2020), CMS (2018), & MSDH (2022).*
- *Living with Disability: ACS (2016-2020).*
- *Caregiving: ACS (2016-2020).*
- *Access to Care: BRFSS (2013-2020), CMS (2018), National Adult Day Service Association (June 2022), Community Health Center (Association of Mississippi; June 2022).*
- *Community: Environmental Protection Agency (EPA, 2020), BRFSS (2013-2020), ACS (2016-2020), AARP, & State of Mississippi (May 2022).*
- *Safety & Crime: CDC WONDER (2016-2020).*
- *Transportation: BRFSS (2013-2020), ACS (2016-2020), & Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS; 2016-2020).*
- *Housing & Economic: ACS (2016-2020).*
- *Elder Index: Center for Social and Demographic Research on Aging at the University of Massachusetts Boston (2022).*

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