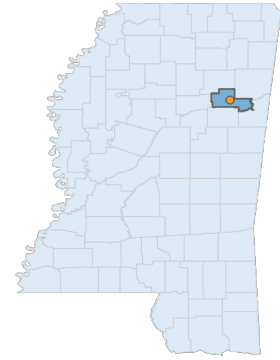


# Clay



<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>County rate is significantly different than State rate</b>	<b>COUNTY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
Total population all ages		19,515	2,981,835
Population 60 years or older as % of total population		25.5%	22.3%
Total population 60 years or older		4,969	663,581
Population 65 years or older as % of total population		18.3%	15.9%
Total population 65 years or older		3,580	474,270
% 65-74 years		60.2%	59.7%
% 75-84 years		24.0%	29.4%
% 85 years or older		15.8%	10.1%
% 65+ population who are female		57.1%	56.5%
% 85+ population who are female		63.3%	67.4%
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+			
% White	*	56.3%	70.9%
% African American	*	41.6%	26.9%
% Other race(s)		2.1%	2.2%
% Hispanic/Latino		0.0%	1.0%
Marital status of the population 65+			
% married	*	57.3%	53.1%
% divorced/separated		12.5%	14.5%
% widowed		25.5%	27.1%
% never married		4.6%	5.3%
Education of the population 65+			
% with less than high school education		24.4%	20.1%
% with high school or some college		57.8%	58.7%
% with college degree		10.3%	11.8%
% with graduate or professional degree		7.4%	9.4%
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home		100.0%	97.8%
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service		16.2%	15.8%
Life expectancy at birth		76.2	74.6

<b>HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS</b>	<b>BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE</b>	<b>COUNTY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
<b>COVID-19</b>			
Total COVID-19 cases since March 2020		4,965	797,161
COVID-19 mortality rate per 100,000 people		502.2	417.1
% of county received at least one vaccine dose		51.0%	53.7%
% of county fully vaccinated		48.0%	48.9%
<b>WELLNESS</b>			
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep		66.3%	59.9%
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month		56.7%	61.3%
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		16.8%	19.0%
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity		43.2%	39.8%
% 60+ with fair or poor health status		39.5%	32.5%
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month		17.1%	18.7%
<b>FALLS</b>			
% 60+ who fell within last year		25.1%	27.8%
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year		9.3%	10.6%
<b>PREVENTION</b>			
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year		88.0%	89.0%
% 60+ had flu shot in last year		61.7%	57.6%
% 60+ had pneumonia vaccine		50.7%	58.9%
% 60+ had shingles vaccine		18.6%	24.4%
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		74.6%	71.0%
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening		51.6%	57.1%
% 60+ with HIV test	*	10.5%	20.8%
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		22.5%	26.2%
<b>CHRONIC DISEASE</b>			
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		12.8%	12.9%
% 65+ with arthritis		36.2%	39.8%
% 65+ with asthma		3.7%	3.7%
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		7.9%	8.9%
% 65+ with cancer (breast, colorectal, lung, prostate)		8.8%	8.8%
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease		27.4%	25.3%
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)		11.7%	12.6%
% 65+ with diabetes		31.8%	30.7%
% 65+ with high cholesterol		40.5%	48.9%
% 65+ with heart failure		15.9%	16.1%
% 65+ with hypertension		63.0%	67.9%
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		28.0%	31.9%
% 65+ with osteoporosis		N/A	6.4%
% 65+ with stroke		4.2%	4.4%

<b>HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS</b>	<b>BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE</b>	<b>COUNTY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
<b>NUTRITION &amp; DIET</b>			
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruits or vegetables per day		10.1%	11.1%
% 60+ self-reported obese		43.6%	36.0%
% 60+ with cholesterol screening		90.1%	94.7%
<b>ORAL HEALTH</b>			
% 60+ with annual dental exam		53.8%	56.3%
# of dentists per 100,000 persons (all ages)		15.5	42.1
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth		51.7%	45.8%
<b>BEHAVIORAL HEALTH</b>			
# of drug overdose deaths (all ages)		0	2,137
% 60+ current smokers		10.9%	13.1%
% 65+ with alcohol abuse disorder		2.3%	1.3%
% 65+ with drug abuse/substance abuse disorder		2.8%	2.6%
<b>MENTAL HEALTH</b>			
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month		8.3%	9.8%
% 65+ with depression		11.9%	16.4%
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder		1.9%	2.2%
<b>LIVING WITH DISABILITY</b>			
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty	*	6.6%	15.5%
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		8.6%	8.7%
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		11.9%	11.2%
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty	*	18.3%	28.0%
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		9.2%	10.2%
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		13.5%	17.3%
<b>CAREGIVING</b>			
% of grandparents raising grandchildren	*	2.1%	2.4%
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren	*	2.6%	4.7%
<b>ACCESS TO CARE</b>			
% 60+ with a regular doctor		89.8%	92.0%
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		7.3%	8.6%
# of primary care providers in county		9	3,571
# of rural health care centers in county		2	191
# of hospitals in county		1	101
# of home health agencies in county		0	45
# of nursing homes in county		2	204
# of community health centers in county		0	20
# of adult day health centers in county		0	8
# of hospice agencies in county		0	94

<b>HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS</b>	<b>BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE</b>	<b>COUNTY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
<b>COMMUNITY</b>			
Particulate matter PM2.5		N/A	9.1
Ozone		N/A	0.361
Air pollution: annual # of unhealthy days for 65+		N/A	N/A
Age-friendly efforts in county		Not yet	Not yet
# of senior centers in county		0	115
% households that have smartphone (all ages)	*	21.2%	15.3%
% households without computer (all ages)	*	17.8%	13.5%
% households with access to Broadband (all ages)		77.2%	75.8%
% households without access to Internet (all ages)		22.6%	23.9%
Voter participation rate in 2020 presidential election (age 18+)		68.9%	61.2%
<b>SAFETY &amp; CRIME</b>			
Homicide rate/100,000 persons		0.0	14.1
# firearm fatalities (all ages)		15	3,428
# 60+ deaths by suicide		0	562
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>			
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle		88.7%	91.5%
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt	W	79.0%	89.6%
# of fatal crashes involving adult age 60+		4	780
<b>HOUSING</b>			
% 65+ population who live alone		26.4%	28.1%
Average household size (all ages)		2.5	2.6
Median house value	*	\$96,700	\$125,500
% 60+ who own home		84.1%	82.7%
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		24.3%	32.1%
% 65+ households(renter) who spend >35% of income on housing		51.1%	33.5%
% 65+ households(owner) who spend >35% of income on housing		18.1%	15.2%
<b>ECONOMIC</b>			
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year		10.4%	11.4%
% 65+ employed in last year	*	10.4%	15.6%
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year		16.2%	12.8%
65+ median household income	*	\$26,550	\$36,653
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		35.3%	27.4%
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		42.1%	35.5%
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999	*	14.2%	24.6%
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		8.4%	12.5%

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	RATIO OF COUNTY TO STATE	\$ COUNTY ESTIMATE	\$ STATE ESTIMATE
<b>Elder Index: COST OF LIVING</b>			
Single, homeowner without mortgage, good health	1.04	\$21,648	\$20,760
Single, renter, good health	0.99	\$23,700	\$23,892
Couple, homeowner without mortgage, good health	1.05	\$34,968	\$33,264
Couple, renter, good health	1.02	\$37,020	\$36,396

### TECHNICAL NOTES

*\*See our technical report for more information on data sources, measures, and methodology. For most indicators the county and state values are estimates derived from sample data. Thus, it is possible that some of the differences between state and county estimates may be due to chance associated with population sampling. We use the terms “Better” and “Worse” to highlight differences between county and state estimates that we are confident are not due to chance. “Better” is used where a higher/lower value has positive implications for the health of older residents. “Worse” is used where a higher/lower score has negative implications for the health of older people, and when the implication is unclear, we use an \*. We balance two goals. First, we aim to report data at very local levels because we believe change is often locally driven. Second, we vowed to protect the privacy of the people providing the information reported. Thus, given the constraints of the data analyzed we used a hierarchical approach to reporting.*

### Data Sources:

- *Population Characteristics: The U.S. Census Bureau (American Community Survey 2016-2020) & Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (2020).*
- *COVID-19: Mississippi State Department of Health (MSDH; 2022).*
- *Wellness, Falls, Prevention: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS; 2013-2020), & Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) Area Health Resources Files (AHRF; 2022).*
- *Chronic Disease: The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) Select Chronic Conditions Database (2018).*
- *Nutrition/Diet, Oral Health: BRFSS (2013-2020) & Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) Area Health Resources Files (AHRF; 2022).*
- *Behavioral Health, Mental Health: BRFSS (2013-2020), CMS (2018), & MSDH (2022).*
- *Living with Disability: ACS (2016-2020).*
- *Caregiving: ACS (2016-2020).*
- *Access to Care: BRFSS (2013-2020), CMS (2018), National Adult Day Service Association (June 2022), Community Health Center (Association of Mississippi; June 2022).*
- *Community: Environmental Protection Agency (EPA, 2020), BRFSS (2013-2020), ACS (2016-2020), AARP, & State of Mississippi (May 2022).*
- *Safety & Crime: CDC WONDER (2016-2020).*
- *Transportation: BRFSS (2013-2020), ACS (2016-2020), & Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS; 2016-2020).*
- *Housing & Economic: ACS (2016-2020).*
- *Elder Index: Center for Social and Demographic Research on Aging at the University of Massachusetts Boston (2022).*

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