CERTIFICATION
Consumer Confidence Report (CCR)

City of Union

Public Water Supply Name

05-10011

List PWS ID #s for all Community Water Systems included in this CCR

The Federal Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) requires each Community public water system to develop and distribute a Consumer Confidence Report (CCR) to its customers each year. Depending on the population served by the public water system, this CCR must be mailed or delivered to the customers, published in a newspaper of local circulation, or provided to the customers upon request. Make sure you follow the proper procedures when distributing the CCR. You must mail, fax or email a copy of the CCR and Certification to MSDH. Please check all boxes that apply.

- Customers were informed of availability of CCR by: (Attach copy of publication, water bill or other)
  - □ Advertisement in local paper (attach copy of advertisement)
  - □ On water bills (attach copy of bill)
  - □ Email message (MUST Email the message to the address below)
  - □ Other

Date(s) customers were informed:

- CCR was distributed by U.S. Postal Service or other direct delivery. Must specify other direct delivery methods used

  Date Mailed/Distributed:

- CCR was distributed by Email (MUST Email MSDH a copy)

  Date Emailed:

  - □ As a URL (Provide URL)
  - □ As an attachment
  - □ As text within the body of the email message

- CCR was published in local newspaper. (Attach copy of published CCR or proof of publication)

  Name of Newspaper:
  Newton County Appeal

  Date Published:

- CCR was posted in public places. (Attach list of locations)

- CCR was posted on a publicly accessible internet site at the following address (DIRECT URL REQUIRED)

CERTIFICATION
I hereby certify that the Consumer Confidence Report (CCR) has been distributed to the customers of this public water system in the form and manner identified above and that I used distribution methods allowed by the SDWA. I further certify that the information included in this CCR is true and correct and is consistent with the water quality monitoring data provided to the public water system officials by the Mississippi State Department of Health, Bureau of Public Water Supply

Name/Title (President, Mayor, Owner, etc.)

Date

Submission options (Select one method ONLY)

Mail: (U.S. Postal Service)
MSDH, Bureau of Public Water Supply
P.O. Box 1700
Jackson, MS 39215

Fax: (601) 576 - 7800

Email: water.reports@msdh.ms.gov

CCR Deadline to MSDH & Customers by July 1, 2017!
We're pleased to present to you this year's Annual Water Quality Report. This report is designed to inform you about the quality water and services we deliver to you every day. Our constant goal is to provide you with a safe and dependable supply of drinking water. We want you to understand the efforts we make to continually improve the water treatment process and protect our water resources. We are committed to ensuring the quality of your water. Our water source consists of 3 wells that draw from the Upper Meridian Wilcox Aquifer.

A source water assessment has been completed for the water supply to determine the overall susceptibility of its drinking water to identify potential sources of contamination. The water supply for the City of Union received a lower susceptibility ranking to contamination.

We're pleased to report that our drinking water meets all federal and state requirements.

If you have any questions about this report or concerning your water utility, please contact Johnathan Ferguson at 601-774-9422. We want our valued customers to be informed about their water utility. If you want to learn more, please attend any of our regularly scheduled meetings. They are held on the 1st Tuesday of each month at the Union City Hall at 404 Bank Street at 5:30 pm.

The City of Union routinely monitors for constituents in your drinking water according to Federal and State laws. This table shows the results of our monitoring for the period of January 1st to December 31st, 2016. As water travels over the land or underground, it can pick up substances or contaminants such as microbes, inorganic and organic chemicals, and radioactive substances. All drinking water, including bottled drinking water, may be reasonably expected to contain at least small amounts of some constituents. It's important to remember that the presence of these constituents does not necessarily pose a health risk.

In this table you will find many terms and abbreviations you might not be familiar with. To help you better understand these terms we've provided the following definitions:

Action Level - the concentration of a contaminant which, if exceeded, triggers treatment or other requirements which a water system must follow.

Treatment Technique (TT) - A treatment technique is a required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminant in drinking water.

Maximum Contaminant Level - The “Maximum Allowed” (MCL) is the highest level of a contaminant that is allowed in drinking water. MCLs are set as close to the MCLGs as feasible using the best available treatment technology.

Maximum Contaminant Level Goal - The “Goal”(MCLG) is the level of a contaminant in drinking water below which there is no known or expected risk to health. MCLGs allow for a margin of safety.
**TEST RESULTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contaminant</th>
<th>Violation Y/N</th>
<th>Date Collected</th>
<th>Level Detected</th>
<th>Range of Detects or # of Samples Exceeding MCL/ACL</th>
<th>Unit Measurement</th>
<th>MCLG</th>
<th>MCL</th>
<th>Likely Source of Contamination</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inorganic Contaminants</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Barium</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.0213</td>
<td>No Range</td>
<td>Ppm</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Discharge of drilling wastes; discharge from metal refineries; erosion of natural deposits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. Chromium</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>No Range</td>
<td>Ppb</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>Discharge from steel and pulp mills; erosion of natural deposits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14. Copper</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>1/1/14 to 12/31/16</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>ppm</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>AL=1.3</td>
<td>Corrosion of household plumbing systems; erosion of natural deposits; leaching from wood preservatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16. Fluoride</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.385</td>
<td>No Range</td>
<td>ppm</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Erosion of natural deposits; water additive which promotes strong teeth; discharge from fertilizer and aluminum factories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17. Lead</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>1/1/14 to 12/31/16</td>
<td>0.001</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>ppb</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>AL=15</td>
<td>Corrosion of household plumbing systems, erosion of natural deposits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Disinfectants &amp; Disinfectant By-Products</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chlorine (as Cl₂)</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>1/1/16 to 12/31/16</td>
<td>0.80</td>
<td>0.80 to 0.80</td>
<td>ppm</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Water additive used to control microbes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73. TTHM [Total trihalomethanes]</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>2014*</td>
<td>12.78</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>ppb</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>By-product of drinking water chlorination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HAA5</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>2014*</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>ppb</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>By-product of drinking water chlorination</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Most recent sample results available

**Monitoring and Reporting of Compliance Data Violations:**

**Significant Deficiencies**

During a sanitary survey conducted on 12/12/2016, the MS State Department of Health cited the following significant deficiencies:

1. Negative pressure that could result in contamination.
   - **Corrective action:** This system is currently within the initial 120 day corrective action period which expires 4/18/2017.
2. Inadequate pump capacity.
   - **Corrective action:** This system is currently within the initial 120 day corrective action period which expires 4/18/2017.

To comply with the “Regulation Governing Fluoridation of Community Water Supplies”, the City of Union is required to report certain results pertaining to fluoridation of our water system. The number of months in the previous calendar year in which average fluoride samples were within the optimal range of 0.7-1.3 ppm was 5. The percentage of fluoride samples collected in the previous calendar year that was within the optimal range of 0.7-1.3 ppm was 41%.

**Additional Information for Lead**

If present, elevated levels of lead can cause serious health problems, especially for pregnant women and young children. Lead in drinking water is primarily from materials and components associated with service lines and home plumbing. The City of Union is responsible for providing high quality drinking water, but cannot control the variety of materials used in plumbing components. When your water has been sitting for several hours, you can minimize the potential for lead exposure by flushing your tap for 30 seconds to 2 minutes before using water for drinking or cooking. If you are concerned about lead in your water, you may wish to have your water tested. Information on lead in drinking water, testing methods, and steps you can take to minimize exposure is available.
from the Safe Drinking Water Hotline or at http://www.epa.gov/safewater/lead. The Mississippi State Department of Health Public Health Laboratory offers lead testing for $10 per sample. Please contact 601.576.7582 if you wish to have your water tested.

All sources of drinking water are subject to potential contamination by substances that are naturally occurring or man-made. These substances can be microbes, inorganic or organic chemicals and radioactive substances. All drinking water, including bottled water, may reasonably be expected to contain at least small amounts of some contaminants. The presence of contaminants does not necessarily indicate that the water poses a health risk. More information about contaminants and potential health effects can be obtained by calling the Environmental Protection Agency’s Safe Drinking Water Hotline at 1-800-426-4791.

Some people may be more vulnerable to contaminants in drinking water than the general population. Immuno-compromised persons such as persons with cancer undergoing chemotherapy, persons who have undergone organ transplants, people with HIV/AIDS or other immune system disorders, some elderly, and infants can be particularly at risk from infections. These people should seek advice about drinking water from their health care providers. EPA/CDC guidelines on appropriate means to lessen the risk of infection by cryptosporidium and other microbiological contaminants are available from the Safe Drinking Water Hotline (800-426-4791).

This report is being published in the paper and will not be mailed. Please call our office if you would like a copy or if you have any questions.
PROOF OF PUBLICATION

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI
COUNTY OF NEWTON

Personally came before me the undersigned authority, in and for the County and State aforesaid Brent Maze, who being by me duly sworn, states on oath that he is the Publisher of The Newton County Appeal, a newspaper published in Newton County, Mississippi. A copy of which is hereto attached, has been made in said paper _______ times consecutively, to-wit:

Vol. No. 108 No. 40 Date 5-3, 2017
For: City of
Union

Vol. No. No. Date ,20____
Vol. No. No. Date ,20____
Vol. No. No. Date ,20____
Vol. No. No. Date ,20____

Publisher Signature: Brent Maze

Sworn to and subscribed before me,

the 3rd day of May 2017
Memory B. Pe

2 x 10
Publication: $190.00
Proof: $3.00
TOTAL: $193.00
We’re pleased to present to you this year’s Annual Water Quality Report. This report is designed to inform you about the quality of water we treat and service to you every day. Our constant goal is to provide you with a safe and dependable supply of drinking water. We want you to understand the efforts we make to continually improve the water treatment process and protect our water resources. We are committed to ensuring the quality of your water. Our water sources consist of 3 wells that draw from the Upper Mississippi River Aquifer.

A source water assessment has been completed for the water supply to determine the overall acceptability of the drinking water to identify potential sources of contamination. The water supply for the City of Union received a lower acceptability ranking to contamination.

We’re pleased to report that our drinking water meets all federal and state requirements.

If you have any questions about this report or concerning your water utility, please contact Jordan Ferguson at 601-776-0322. We want your valued customers to be informed about their water utility. If you want to learn more, please attend one of our regularly scheduled meetings. They are held on the 1st Tuesday of each month at the Union City Hotel at 409 Bank Street at 5:30 pm.

The City of Union routinely monitors for contaminants in your drinking water according to Federal and State laws. This table shows the results of our monitoring for the period of January 1st to December 31st, 2016. As water travels over the land or underground, it can pick up substances or contaminants that may affect its health. All drinking water, including bottled drinking water, may contain small amounts of some contaminants. We're not aware of any contaminants that are present in the drinking water that exceeds state or federal health guidelines. We're not aware of any contaminants that do not pose a health risk.

In this table you will find many terms and abbreviations you might not be familiar with. To help you better understand these terms we’ve provided the following definitions:

- Action Level: the concentration of a contaminant which, if exceeded, triggers treatment or other requirements which a water system must follow.
- Treatment Technique (TT): a treatment technique is a required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminant in drinking water.
- Maximum Contaminant Level: The Maximum Contaminant Level Goal (MCLG) is the highest level of a contaminant that is allowed in drinking water. MCLs are set for the MCLG or feasible using the best available treatment technology.
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### TEST RESULTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Maximum</th>
<th>MCL</th>
<th>MCLG</th>
<th>Action Level</th>
<th>Standard of Compliance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11. Sodium</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>260</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Chlorine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. Copper</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14. Fluoride</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15. Lead</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disinfection By-products</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Monitoring and Reporting of Compliance Data Violations:
Significant Definitions:
- Exceedance: This system is currently within the initial 120 day corrective action period which expires 4/12/2017.
- Insignificant: This system is currently within the initial 120 day corrective action period which expires 4/12/2017.

To comply with the "Implementation Guidelines for Compliance with Community Water Systems", the City of Union is required to report certain results pertaining to monitoring of our water system. The number of months in the previous calendar year in which average fluoride samples were within the optimal range of 0.7-1.3 ppm was 0.

The percentage of fluoride samples collected in the previous calendar year that was within the optimal range of 0.7-1.3 ppm was 0.

Additional Information for Lead:
If present, elevated levels of lead can cause serious health problems, especially for pregnant women and young children. Lead in drinking water is primarily from materials and components associated with service lines and home plumbing. The City of Union is responsible for providing high-quality drinking water, but cannot control the variety of materials used in plumbing components. When your water has been sitting for several hours, you can minimize the potential for lead exposure by flushing your tap for 30 seconds to 2 minutes before using water for drinking or cooking. If you are concerned about lead in your water, you may wish to have your water tested.

Information on lead in drinking water, testing methods, and steps you can take to minimize exposure is available from the Safe Drinking Water Hotline at 1-800-426-4791.

If you need more sample supplies, please contact 601-776-0322.22.

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